

Preemptive Algorithms

Prof. Harish D.G.
Dept. of Computer and IT
College of Engineering, Pune
www.harishgadade.com

Shortest Remaining Time First (SRTF) / SJF

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time
P1	0	5
P2	1	3
P3	2	4
P4	4	1

Criteria = Bursts Time

Mode = Preemptive

TAT = CT - AT

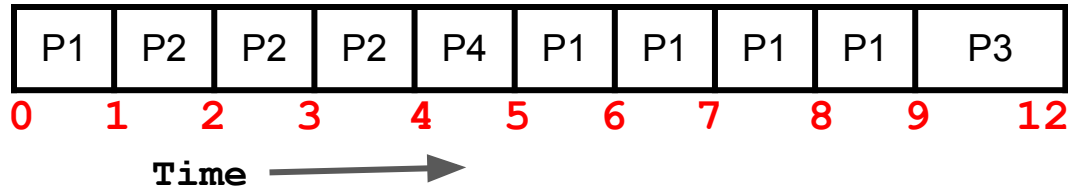
WT = TAT - BT

RT = CPU First Time - AT

Shortest Remaining Time First (SRTF) / SJF

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time	Completion Time	Turned Around Time	Waiting Time	Response Time
P1	0	5				
P2	1	3				
P3	2	4				
P4	4	1				

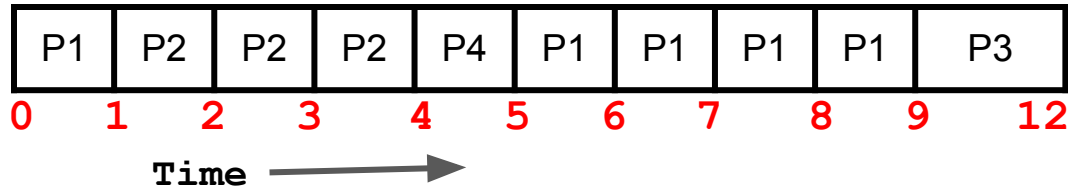
Gantt
Chart



Shortest Remaining Time First (SRTF) / SJF

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time	Completion Time	Turned Around Time	Waiting Time	Response Time
P1	0	5	9	9	4	0
P2	1	3	14	3	0	0
P3	2	4	13	11	7	7
P4	4	1	5	1	0	0

Gantt Chart



Avg TAT = $24/4 = 6$
 Avg WT = $11/4 = 2.75$
 Avg RT = $7/4 = 1.75$

Longest Remaining Time First (LRTF) / LJF

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time
P1	0	2
P2	1	5
P3	4	3
P4	5	2

Criteria = Bursts Time

Mode = Preemptive

TAT = CT - AT

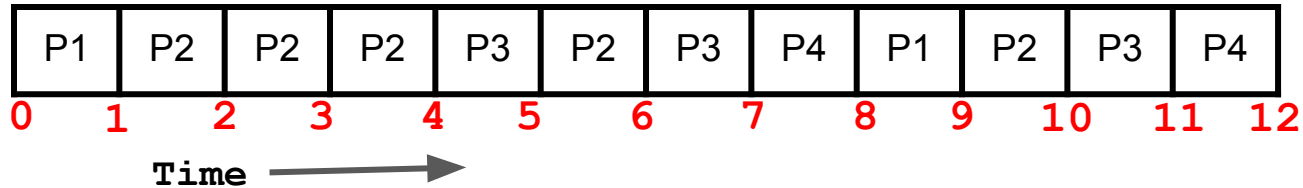
WT = TAT - BT

RT = CPU First Time - AT

Longest Remaining Time First (LRTF) / LJF

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time	Completion Time	Turned Around Time	Waiting Time	Response Time
P1	0	2				
P2	1	5				
P3	4	3				
P4	5	2				

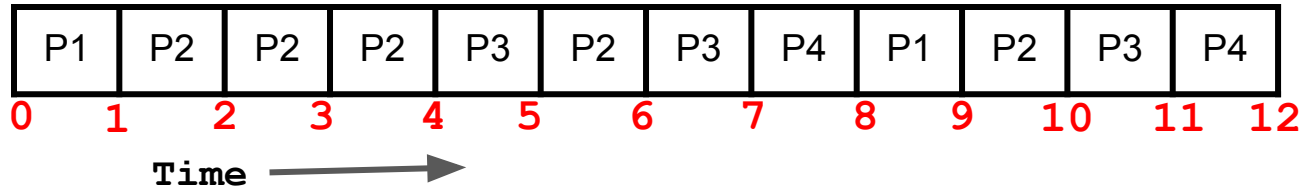
Gantt Chart



Longest Remaining Time First (LRTF) / LJF

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time	Completion Time	Turned Around Time	Waiting Time	Response Time
P1	0	2	9	9	7	0
P2	1	5	10	9	4	0
P3	4	3	11	7	4	0
P4	5	2	12	7	5	2

Gantt Chart



Avg TAT = ?
Avg WT = ?
Avg RT = ?

Round Robin (RR)

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time
P1	0	5
P2	1	4
P3	2	2
P4	4	1

Given,
Time Quantum = 2

Criteria = Time Quantum

Mode = Preemptive

$TAT = CT - AT$

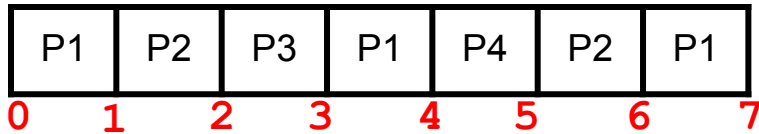
$WT = TAT - BT$

$RT = CPU \text{ First Time} - AT$

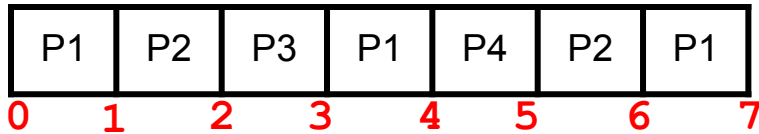
Round Robin (RR)

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time	Completion Time	Turned Around Time	Waiting Time	Response Time
P1	0	5				
P2	1	4				
P3	2	2				
P4	4	1				

Ready Queue



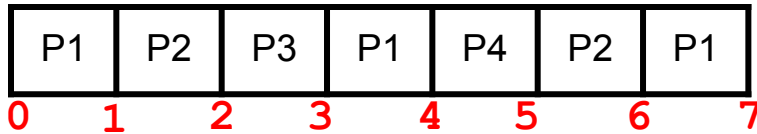
Gantt Chart



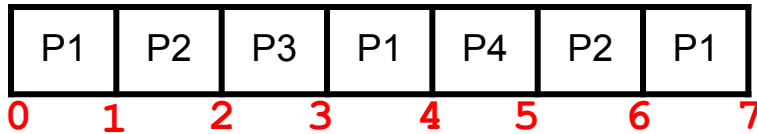
Round Robin (RR)

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time	Completion Time	Turned Around Time	Waiting Time	Response Time
P1	0	5	12	12	7	0
P2	1	4	11	10	6	1
P3	2	2	6	4	2	2
P4	4	1	9	5	4	4

Ready Queue



Gantt Chart



Avg TAT = ?

Avg WT = ?

Avg RT = ?

Priority Scheduling

Priority	Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time
10	P1	0	5
20	P2	1	4
30	P3	2	2
40	P4	4	1

Given,
Time Quantum = 2

Criteria = Priority

Mode = Preemptive

$TAT = CT - AT$

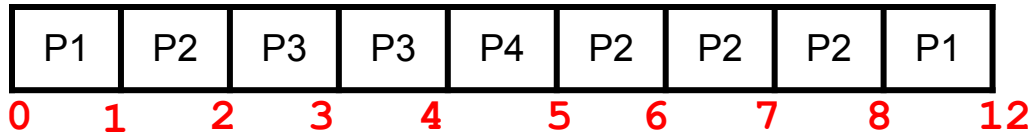
$WT = TAT - BT$

$RT = CPU \text{ First Time} - AT$

Priority Scheduling

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time	Completion Time	Turned Around Time	Waiting Time	Response Time
P1	0	5				
P2	1	4				
P3	2	2				
P4	4	1				

Gantt
Chart

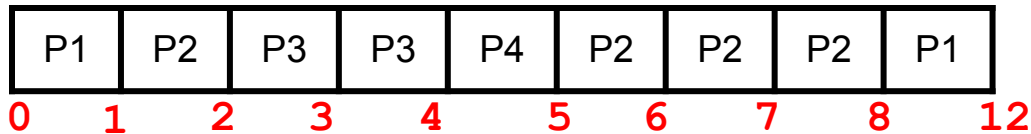


Note: Higher the number, higher the priority

Priority Scheduling

Process No	Arrival Time	Burst Time / Execution Time	Completion Time	Turned Around Time	Waiting Time	Response Time
P1	0	5	12	12	7	0
P2	1	4	8	7	3	0
P3	2	2	4	2	0	0
P4	4	1	5	1	0	0

Gantt Chart



Avg TAT = ?

Avg WT = ?

Avg RT = ?

Note: Higher the number, higher the priority