

Banker's Algorithm

Initial state: $R_1=10, R_2=5, R_3=7$

Allocation table:

Process	Allocation	Max	Need	Available
P1	2 1 0	6 2 3	4 1 3	7 5 2
P2	1 0 0	5 5 2	4 5 2	7 5 2
P3	1 1 1	4 2 2	3 1 1	7 5 2
P4	0 0 2	5 3 3	5 3 1	7 5 2

Need \leq Work

Work = available + Allocation

$R_1 \Rightarrow 7 5 2 \leq 4 1 3$ - Incomplete X
 $R_2 \Rightarrow 6 2 2 \leq 4 5 2$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 3 3 2 + 2 0 0 = 5 3 2$
 $R_3 \Rightarrow 6 0 0 \leq 5 3 2$ - Incomplete X
 $R_4 \Rightarrow 2 1 1 \leq 5 3 2$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 5 3 2 + 2 1 1 = 7 4 3$
 $R_1 \Rightarrow 5 3 1 \leq 7 4 3$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 7 4 3 + 0 0 2 = 7 4 5$
 $R_2 \Rightarrow 7 4 5 \leq 7 4 5$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 7 4 5 + 0 1 0 = 7 5 5$
 $R_3 \Rightarrow 6 0 0 \leq 7 5 5$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 7 5 5 + 3 0 2 = 10 8 7$

∴ Safe seq: $\langle P_2, P_4, P_1, P_3, P_4 \rangle$

Banker's Algorithm

Example - Total $R_1=10, R_2=5, R_3=7$

Process	Allocation	Max	Need	Available
P1	2 1 0	6 2 3	4 1 3	7 5 2
P2	1 0 0	5 5 2	4 5 2	7 5 2
P3	1 1 1	4 2 2	3 1 1	7 5 2
P4	0 0 2	5 3 3	5 3 1	7 5 2

Need \leq Work

Work = available + Allocation

$R_1 \Rightarrow 7 5 2 \leq 4 1 3$ - Incomplete X
 $R_2 \Rightarrow 6 2 2 \leq 4 5 2$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 3 3 2 + 2 0 0 = 5 3 2$
 $R_3 \Rightarrow 6 0 0 \leq 5 3 2$ - Incomplete X
 $R_4 \Rightarrow 2 1 1 \leq 5 3 2$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 5 3 2 + 2 1 1 = 7 4 3$
 $R_1 \Rightarrow 5 3 1 \leq 7 4 3$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 7 4 3 + 0 0 2 = 7 4 5$
 $R_2 \Rightarrow 7 4 5 \leq 7 4 5$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 7 4 5 + 0 1 0 = 7 5 5$
 $R_3 \Rightarrow 6 0 0 \leq 7 5 5$ - Complete ✓
 $W = 7 5 5 + 3 0 2 = 10 8 7$

∴ Safe seq: $\langle P_2, P_4, P_1, P_3, P_4 \rangle$

Deadlock Detection & Recovery

- Allow req in DL
 - RAG ✓
 - WFG ✓
 - Banker Algo ✓
- ① optimistic Approach ✓
 (prevention of Resource starvation)
- ② pessimistic Approach ✓
 (process Termination)
 - abort all deadlocked processes ✓
 - abort one process
- ③ all resources are available ✓
 all processes are running ✓